OBJECTIVES of the African American Genealogical Society of Northern California:

- To enlighten and enrich self-worth and self-esteem of African Americans through genealogical research and interest.
- To promote interest in genealogy, biography, and related history among African Americans.
- To supplement and enrich the education of African Americans through the collection, preservation and maintenance of African American genealogical materials.
- To promote the accumulation and preservation of African American genealogical and related historical materials and make such material available to all.
- To promote and maintain ethical standards in genealogical research and publications.

OFFICERS

President Juliet E. Culliver Crutchfield president@aagsnc.org 1st V.P. Barbara Shepherd Dunn fundraising@aagsnc.org 2nd V.P. M. Howard Edwards mhedwards_1@sbcglobal.net 3rd V. P. Cleveland Smith vicepresident@aagsnc.org Treasurer Ranie G. Smith treasurer@aagsnc.org Recording Secretary Lisa B. Lee newsletter@aagsnc.org Corresponding Secretary Jackie Stewart baobabtree@aagsnc.org

COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Archivist/Historian archivist@aagsnc.org (open) Jamila Sloan **Programs** programs@aagsnc.org Fundraising Barbara Shepherd Dunn fundraising@aagsnc.org Membership Carole Neal membership@aagsnc.org Nominating Samuel L. Golden nominate@aagsnc.org Newsletter Editor Lisa B. Lee newsletter@aagsnc.org Juliet Crutchfield Speakers Bureau president@aagsnc.org Webmaster Jim Neal webmaster@aagsnc.org

MEETINGS

Meetings are held the *third Saturday* of every month, at 1:30 pm, at the Oakland Public Library, Dimond branch, located at 3565 Fruitvale Ave, Oakland, Ca. There are no meetings during the Summer hiatus (July and August). Guests and visitors are always welcome to attend these open meetings. From 4:00 pm - 5:00 pm, following the general meeting, we provide one-on-one genealogical training and assistance to members only.

NEWSLETTER

From the Baobab Tree is published quarterly (in March, June, September, and December) by the African American Genealogical Society of Northern California (AAGSNC) and is provided free to all members. Additional copies and past issues may be purchased for \$10.00 per copy.

- Membership categories are Regular \$25, Youth (16 and younger) \$15, Family \$35, Organization \$45, Life Membership Individual \$200, Life Membership Family \$300.
- The AAGSNC accepts no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors. Deadlines for submission of material for publication in *From the Baobab Tree* are: February 25 for the March issue, May 26 for the June issue, August 26 for the September issue, and November 25 for the December issue.
- Correspondence on editorial matters, submission requests, or permission to reprint articles may be obtained at no cost by written request to the editor (newsletter@aagsnc.org).

African American Genealogical Society of Northern California PO Box 27485 Oakland, CA 94602-0985



It's Your History ... Isn't it Time You Told Your Story?



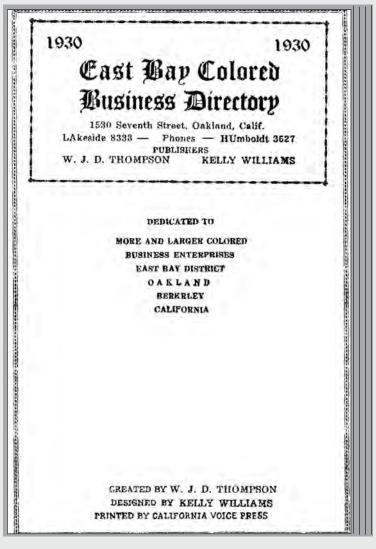


From The

AOBAB REF

Quarterly Newsletter of The African American Genealogical Society of Northern California, Inc. Founded 1996





- 2002-2003 Surname Directory
- Bethel Cemetery, Carthage, AR
- 19230 Oakland Black Business Directory
- 2003 Genealogical Calendar
- Society News

- AAGSNC Annual Report
- "Uncle Will" William B. Robinson
- De Witt, TX, Marriages of People of Color
- Ancestor Found on the Internet



Message From the President



This is the last time that I will write you as President of the African American Genealogical Society of Northern California, Inc. (AAGSNC). I would like to take this opportunity to thank AAGSNC members for your support during my presidency. The Society had a fruitful year.

During 2002 the AAGSNC accomplished much. The following lists reflects a few of our activities:

- Protection of AAGSNC's domain name.
- Web site update.
- A Black History Month Celebration on Family History Fundamentals.
- Field trip to the LDS Oakland Family History Center.
- Participation in the 2nd Annual West Coast Summit on African American Genealogy, held in Sacramento.
- The "It's Your History... Because One Month Isn't Enough" workshop.
- Re-establishment of the Research Night at the Oakland Family History Center.

Special thanks go to the AAGSNC Board of Directors and committee members who supported our Society during my tenure. You took on many responsibilities that continued AAGSNC's success. It is time now for me to be a member and support the 2003 Board and Society. I am pleased to have been given the opportunity to serve as AAGSNC's president.

Taking the above concepts into consideration, the Board discussed how to best assure a strong Society for the future. To this end, a motion was made that the Board: (1) suspend the upcoming election of Officers; and (2) in keeping with the terms of the Articles of Incorporation and By-Laws, vote on new Board members at the December meeting, thereby allowing the new Board to appoint Officers in an unhurried fashion. The motion was seconded and passed.

Juliet E. Culliver Crutchfield, Ed.D. AAGSNC President 2002

Tuliet E. Culliver Crutchfield
AAGSNC President 2002

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This entire newsletter was created on an Apple Titanium 550 using QuarkXPress, Photoshop, and Excel.

Many thanks to Kay Smith for proofreading, - ED.





Join or renew your membership today!

| | Membership Categor Annual Fees | ries and | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|
| · | Regular Member (single, 17 and older) | \$ 25.00 | |
| | Youth (16 and younger) | \$ 15.00 | |
| | Family (Individual + spouse) | \$ 35.00 | |
| | Organization | \$ 45.00 | |
| | Life Membership, Individual | \$200.00 | |
| | Life Membership, Family | \$300.00 | |
| | TOTAL ENCLOSED: \$ | | |
| | PO Box 27485• Oakland, CA OR you may join the AAGSNC or renew online at www.aagsnc | 94602-0985 y your membership | |
| State or Province | County or Parish | | |
| | | | |
| | | Regular Member (single, 17 and older) Youth (16 and younger) Family (Individual + spouse) Organization Life Membership, Individual Life Membership, Family TOTAL ENCLOSED: \$ Make check payable to: AAGSN PO Box 27485• Oakland, CA OR you may join the AAGSNC or renew online at www.aagsnc | |

You can purchase your AAGSNC membership online at www.aagsnc.org. We accept American Express, Discover, MasterCard, Visa, and PayPal.



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AAGSNC News 2002 New Members

Welcome to the 51 new members who joined the AAGSNC in 2002:

Dorothy Adams Oakland Leamond Allen Gwen Booze' Harold Butler Juan Castille Marcella Conley Carla Corde Thelma Crump Lisa Daniels Joyce Douglas Gloria Edwards Sharon Edwards Thelma Elbert Dr. Lois Freeman Lenora Gobert Clyde Grimes Minnie Grimes Leon Hackett Karla Hackstaff Carolyn Harper Mary Heidelberg Loretta Henry Donna Hurts Upperton Hurts, Jr. Herbert Kitchen Hayward C. Bruce Lee Berkeley Karen Lewis Berkeley San Antonio, TX Ira Lott James Madden Berkeley Melody McGriff Vallejo Nina Moore Oakland Howard Nixon San Francisco Mildred Orozco Hayward Bonnie Pannell Sacramento Henry Raulston Union City Judy Raulston Union City **David Simmons** Richmond Emma Simms Fairfield Abe Steed Citrus Heights Robert Stephens Antioch Martha Swisher Oakland Nora Tapia Folsom Nancy Thompson Oakland Harold Washington Valley Springs Beatrice White Hayward Marilvn White Inglewood **Delores Williams** Oakland Edwina Williams Berkeley Rosialeigh Wilson Berkeley

Tolbert Young

AAHGS

Tracy

San Antonio, TX

Chicago, IL Oakland San Francisco Berkeley Oakland Temecula Folsom Sacramento San Pablo Albany Foster City Richmond Castro Valley Oakland Oakland Oakland Sacramento Flagstaff, AZ Hayward Sacramento Oakland Oakland Oakland

Research Assistance at the Oakland Family **History Center** The Oakland Family History Center

▲ (FHC) is located at 4766 Lincoln Avenue. Hours of operation:

Tue - Thur, 10AM - 9 PM Fri - 10AM - 4 PM Sat - 10AM - 4 PM

- The FIRST WEDNESDAY of each month, from 6-9 PM, is designated as "Research Assistance Night," where you will find experienced AAGSNC members available to assist you in your genealogical research. In addition ...
- EVERY TUESDAY, from 4-9 PM, Barbara Shepherd-Dunn will be at the FHC to offer assistance.
- EVERY THURSDAY, from 1-5 PM, Electra Price will be at the FHC to offer assistance.

The FHC is served by AC Transit bus route 53.

Holiday Potluck at December Meeting

The next AAGSNC Meeting on December 21, 2002 will consist of presentations by Jackie Stewart and Gwen Booze'., as well as a Holiday Potluck.

The meeting will be held from 1:30 - 4:00 PM at the Dimond Branch of the Oakland Public Library. Guests are always welcome and we hope to see you there.

Online California Death Index May Be Going Away!!

Due to recent legislation, effective 1/1/03 all online California Birth and Death Index databases must be removed. Those that previously resided at Rootsweb.com have already been removed, and the only remaining database resides at Ancestry.com, in the subscription-only area We recommend you do the following: 1) If you don't have an Ancestry.com

subscription, sign-up for a free 2-week trial membership:

2) Go to the California Deaths 1940-1997 database and do a search of the surnames you desire. You can search by surname only, and you can also add a keyword (i.e. "Texas") to limit your search.

A surnam-only search will return all deaths of people by that surname as well as those who had either parent with that surname. If you use a keyword to input a state, your search will return those who were born in that state.

TIME IS RUNNING OUT. As of this writing, Ancestry says their databases will not be affected, but in case this information is incorrect, we recommend you act quickly.

Election Procedures Revised

The AAGSNC Board of Directors met ■ on November 23, 2002 and reviewed the election procedures in our Articles of Incorporation and By-Laws. Based on additional examination of these, some interesting items were noticed, including but not limited to the following:

- · Officers and Members of the Board of Directors may be distinct.
- The Board of Directors has the primary decision making power and may appoint all Officers of the Society.
- · Board members shall hold office until the annual meeting for election of the Board of Directors and until his or her successor is elected.
- The same person may hold any number of offices except that neither the Secretary nor the Treasurer may serve as President or Chairperson of the Board.

Taking the above into consideration, a motion was made that the Board: (1) suspend the upcoming election of Officers; and (2) in keeping with the terms of the Articles of Incorporation and By-Laws, vote on new Board members at the December meeting, thereby allowing the new Board to appoint Officers in an unhurried fashion. The motion was seconded and passed.

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AAGSNC 2002 ANNUAL REPORT

The African American Genealogical Society of Northern California, Inc. was founded in 1966 and is a nonprofit organization qualifying under provisions of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. AAGSNC was incorporated in the State of California on October 28, 1998. The Society's goals are to preserve and promote the study of genealogical and historical records relating to African American ancestry. The Society's objectives and purposes are listed on this newsletter's back cover.

Members have access to information and resources to aid their research. Society membership is open to all interested researchers. Information and resources are provided in part through monthly membership meetings, the Society's quarterly newsletter, and the AAGSNC website at www.aagsnc.org.

Monthly meetings may include guest speakers, workshops, and seminars. These meetings provide an excellent opportunity to network with members and others interested in genealogical research. The newsletter includes tips for beginners, how to articles, member success stories, family history information, transcription and extraction of historical documents, and other valuable research sources and information. The AAGSNC website provides a wealth of general resources for anyone with an interest in genealogy.

The detail of financial information presented

herein is entitled "Register Report by Quarter." This information has been prepared on a cash accounting basis. Membership dues are recorded as revenue when received, as are other categories of funds, e.g., donations and the sale of books and memorabilia.

As of 13 January 2002, the AAGSNC Treasury's opening balance was \$10,166.48. Significant income categories for the year include membership dues, an anonymous member donation, the sale of membership-donated books and merchandise, and workshop registration fees. Significant expenses for the year include awards and recognition, the donation to the African American Museum and Library at Oakland (AAMLO) of the entire 1930 California federal census, postage, newsletter expenses, stationery, and catering for the "It's Your History.... Because One Month Isn't Enough" workshop. As of the writing of this report the AAGSNC Treasury's ending balance is \$8,275.40.

The year 2002 was a strong program year for AAGSNC. Some major accomplishments include:

- Continuing a sophisticated online presence. The Web site was redesigned and there have been 135,716 web site hits to date.
- Maintaining the professional content and layout of the Society's newsletter, *From the Baobab Tree*. The number of

individuals expressing an interest in AAGSNC's newsletter continues to grow.

 Compiling and maintaining an accurate membership database. We have currently a total of 162 members. Among these are individual, family, and organizational members.

The above list is a sample of AAGSNC's accomplishments for 2002. It has been through careful planning and budgeting that the Board has been able to implement new ways to offer programs and services without increasing membership fees.

| INCOME | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Membership Dues | 2556.21 |
| Other Income | 2867.91 |
| Total Income | 5424.12 |
| EXPENSES | |
| Awards & Recognition | 92.56 |
| Education/Programs | 2900.28 |
| Donation | 2035.00 |
| Fees | 20.00 |
| Merchandise for Sale | 558.70 |
| Newsletter | 315.60 |
| Post Office Box | 55.00 |
| Postage - General | 538.69 |
| Postage - Newsletter | 410.97 |
| Supplies | 27.00 |
| Website | 361.40 |
| Total Expenses | 7315.20 |
| Balance Forward | 10166.48 |
| Ending Balance | 8275.40 |

ANCESTOR FOUND ON THE INTERNET

... By Julia Lockert Baker

In my search for information about our family origins and ancestors, my brother, Eddie B. Lockert, Jr., while assisting me, discovered this information about our uncle, Aeolian E. Lockert of Nashville, TN on google.com (search engine). We were very excited at the discovery and even more elated when we learned that he was listed among some of the early pioneer African-Americans who attended Michigan State University (East Lansing, MI), history of which we had no prior knowledge. He died in Nashville in 1977 at the age of 80.

He was an educator and a principal in the Nashville Public School System and it is his mother, my grandmother, Julia

Level whom I am trying to research as we have very little information about her, only a photo. As a novice of genealogy research, this discovery of her first born has encouraged me to continue my search and convinced me that this can be a rewarding pursuit.

A EOLIAN EDWARD LOCKERT, Class of 1926, came to Michigan State from Clarksville, Tennessee. He earned a Bachelor of Science degree in Agriculture.

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From "The African American Pres

From "The African American Presence at MSU" (http://www.msu.edu/unit/msuarhc/africanpresence1.htm)

OCTOBER

Oct 1 - 11

10 Day Fall Foliage/Genealogy Cruise, California Genealogical Society, depart Boston, MA (includes tour to Nova Scotia, destination of thousands of former U.S. slaves who later became Black Loyalists). URL: www.allcruise.com/promo_hosted.htm

Oct 18 3rd Annual West Coast Summit on African American Genealogy, California African American Genealogical Society, Patriotic Hall, Los Angeles, CA

Contact: Marjorie Higgins • Mhigg71503@aol.com

$\mathbf{Oct}\ \mathbf{18}\ \mathit{AAGSNC}\ \mathbf{-NO}\ \mathbf{MEETING}\ \mathbf{THIS}\ \mathbf{MONTH}.$ We

encourage all of our members to attend the *Summit* in Los Angeles. We will have group rates to take Amtrak down to Los Angeles. Watch your newsletter and our website for more information. www.aagsnc.org.

Oct 23 - 26 AAHGS Annual Conference

"Connecting the World Through Our Shared History" Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society, Gallaudet University, Washington, D.C.

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URL: www.rootsweb.com/~mdaahgs

| January 2003 | February 2003 | March 2003 |
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2003 U.S. Holidays

| | | | • | | |
|--------|--|-----|--|-----|---|
| JAN | 1 - New Year's Day 20 - MLK, Jr. Day | | 11 - Mother's Day 26 - Memorial Day | | 13 - Columbus Day 31 - Hallowe'en |
| FEB | 14 - Valentine's Day 17 President's Day | JUN | 15 - Father's Day | | 11 - Veteran's Day 27 - Thanksgiving |
| APR | 18 - Good Friday | JUL | 4 - Independence Day | DEC | 25 - Christmas Day |
| 111 11 | • | SEP | 1 - Labor Day | 220 | 20 Chiloman Duj |



2003 GENEALOGICAL CALENDAR

SELECTED GENEALOGICAL & HISTORICAL EVENTS

Regular Meetings of West Coast Black Genealogical Societies

 African American Genealogical Society of Northern California (AAGSNC) - Oakland, CA

3rd Saturday of each month, 1:30 PM, Oakland Public Library, Dimond Branch, 3565 Fruitvale Avenue, Oakland, CA. No meetings July or August

No meetings July or Augus website: www.aagsnc.org

• African American Genealogy Society of Sacramento, California (AAGSSC) - Sacramento, CA

2nd Saturday of each month, 1:00 PM, Sacramento Public Library, Arden-Dimick Branch, 891 Watt Avenue, Sacramento, CA website: www.aagssc.org

- Black Genealogy Research Group (BGRG) Seattle, WA 1st Saturday of each month, 10:00 AM, Seattle Public Library, Douglass-Truth Branch, 23rd and East Yesler Way, Seattle, WA. Contact: Edith Giles • emgiles1@aol.com
- California African-American Genealogical Society (CAAGS) Los Angeles, CA

3rd Saturday of each month, 9:00 AM MLK, Jr. United Methodist Church, 6625 - 4th Avenue, Los Angeles, CA. lam.mus.ca.us/africa/america/caags/

• Las Vegas/Westside African American Genealogical Society (LVWAAGS) - Las Vegas, NV

3rd Saturday of each month, 1:30 PM West Las Vegas Library, 951 W. Lake Mead Blvd, Las Vegas, NV. Contact: Donnell White (702) 646-9836

• Orange County African American Genealogy Society (OCAAGS) - Orange, CA

4th Saturday of each month, 10:00 AM LDS Family History Center, 674 S. Yorba St., Orange, CA Contact: Vanessa Schatz (714) 544-9096 • bfly@sbcglobal.net

• Sacramento African American Genealogy Group (SAAGG)
- Sacramento, CA

3rd Saturday of each month, 1:00 PM, Sacramento Public Library, Colonial Heights Branch, 4799 Stockton Blvd.,

Contact: Barbara Tyson • tysonski@aol.com

• San Diego African American Genealogy Research Group (SDAAGRG) - San Diego, CA

2nd Saturday of each month, 10:00 AM

Sacranento, CA.

Jan, Feb, Apr, May, Jul, Aug, Oct, Nov, meetings held at the San Diego Public Library, Malcolm X Branch, 5148 Market St., San Diego, CA.

Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec:, meetings held at the Family History Center, 4195 Camino Del Rio South, San Diego, CA Contact: Margaret Lewis (619) 262-5810 • ibemarti@aol.com

FEBRUARY - Black History Month

Feb 28 - Mar 1

34th Annual Genealogical Jamboree and Family History Faire, Southern California Genealogical Society, Pasadena, CA Contact: (818) 843-7247 URL: www.scgcgenealogy.com/Jamboree2003.htm

MARCH

Mar 21 - 23

13th Annual African American Family Reunion Conference & Exposition, Columbia, MD Contact: Dr. Ione Vargus (215) 204-6244

Vargus@vm.temple.edu

URL: www.pathfinderstravel.com/famreunion02.html

Mar 22

Discover Your Roots - Seattle Black Genealogy Group in concert with the LDS, Seattle, WA Keynote Speaker: Reginald Washington Contact: Edith Giles • emgiles1@aol.com

APRIL

Apr 5 Grey County Black History Event, Durham, Ontario, (formerly known as "The African Canadian Genealogy Conference), Grey County Archives, Durham Arena

Contact: Karin Foster • archives@greycounty.on.ca

MAY

May 20 Emancipation Day - 140th Anniversary

JUNE

Jun 19 Juneteenth Anniversary

AUGUST

Aug 1 Emancipation Day - Observed (Canada)

Aug 30 - Sep 1

Homecoming Celebration
Buxton National Historic Site & Museum,
N. Buxton, Ontario.

URL: www.ciaccess.com/~jdnewby/homecomi.htm



Marriages of People of Color De Witt County TX • 1847-1883



Barbara Shepherd Dunn is the First Vice President and Fundraising Chair of the AAGSNC. While researching her own family's history last year, she decided to extract all of the marriages of free people of color from the counties of De Witt, Gonzales, and Lavaca, TX. Barbara realized that the names of the

witnesses were as important as the names of the brides and grooms and rather than going back over the microfilm again and again, it made more sense for her to extract ALL of the

information for the licenses of black folks and keep them for future reference. She has extracted over 1,000 records and is considering writing the local history of the area, in concert with a local Texas historian.

Her family comes from TX, GA, and LA, and she has been researching her genealogy for over thirty years.

Ms. Dunn can be reached at **fundraising@aagsnc.org**

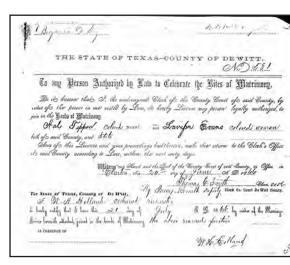
This is the sixth installment of **Barbara Shepherd Dunn's** transcription of the De Witt County, TX marriages of people of color. This installment lists all the colored brides and grooms with surname beginning with the letter "F," These marriages were transcribed from the De Witt County, TX Marriage License General Index, Books C and D, FHL film 1012058.

| Groom | License | Page | Bride |
|----------------------|---------|------|-----------------|
| Fennille, Charley | 535 | 148 | Maria Thomas |
| Foster, William | 780 | 271 | Mary Hobbs |
| Foster, Anthony | 829 | 295 | Bettie Matthew |
| Forrar, Addison | 851 | 306 | Linda Mason |
| Friar, Tom | 916 | 339 | Mary Houston |
| Friar, Richard | 1328 | 107 | Celia Walden |
| Foster, Jeff | 1542 | 180 | Laura Bryant |
| Fisher, Daniel | 1869 | 284 | Mahala Highsaw |
| Fisher, George | 2096 | 360 | Nancy Campbell |
| Ford, Sam | 2162 | 382 | Eliza Still |
| | | | |
| Bride | License | Page | Groom |
| Foy, Jane | 544 | 153 | Peter North |
| Foster, Margaret | 558 | 160 | Adam Hearn |
| Fields, Bettie | 555 | 158 | Montford |
| Fisher, Flora Ann | 644 | 203 | Richmond Shelto |
| Fenner, Frances | 651 | 206 | William Hill |
| Fenner, Octava | 723 | 242 | Leinon Weinbish |
| Fisher, Rosa | 860 | 310 | Willie Pickins |
| Fennel, Lizzie | 1288 | 94 | Charles Mason |
| Fitzgerald, Isabella | 1333 | 109 | Cal Williams |
| Frisby, June | | | |

Comments

D Pct 2, pp 16, HH 112

D Pct 4, pp 26, HH 164



Marriage license from DeWitt County, TX, for "Hal Tippen, colored man and Lavipa Evans, colored woman." This marriage license was issued June 20th, 1866 and signed by Thomas Smith, clerk. Their marriage took place the following day and was officiated by W. H. Holland, ordained minister.



WILLIAM B. ROBINSON - "UNCLE WILL"

BY BARBARA A. TYSON

Inever knew "Uncle Will." He died in 1932 before I was born. He was the last remaining older sibling of my grandmother, Hattie Robinson Tyson. Uncle Will's presence was there, though, through his large brood of twelve children, left motherless in 1923 when his wife, Lula Atkins, died shortly after giving birth to their child, Hattie Mae. The child also died, after two months.

I knew nearly all of Uncle Will's twelve children. They were a sturdy, robust, large-framed group of brothers and sisters. They seemed to be everywhere around Montgomery county, North Carolina. At least two of the sons, Thomas ("T.A.") and Woodrow, are listed in the Montgomery County Heritage book as serving in WWII. The women were all beautifully copper-skinned, with full features, full hips, and full calves (I, obviously, did not take after the Robinson side of the family).

My grandmother always referred to her brother as "Uncle Will" and spoke of him often. His children all called my grandmother "Aunt Hat" or "Aunt Hattie" and looked to her as a mother figure, since she had helped raise them after their mother died. Some of them lived at the Tyson home from time to time and visited regularly. As far as I know, Elsie ("Jakie"), Nellie, T.A. and Jessie are still living in Candor and Biscoe, N.C.

My sister and brother and I saw them often and played with their children in the fields, in the swamps, on the farm, in the barns, the watermelon patches, the sweet potato rows, and the grape orchards. We ran around barefoot in the sand and brier patches, wearing our playsuits in their hot, dusty yards.

Having seen no photos of Uncle Will, and not recalling any descriptions of him, I only know from his WWI draft registration that he was "medium build, black hair, black eyes," and "blind in one eye." He was 46 years old when he registered at Candor, in Montgomery County, September 12, 1918. At the time, he was working as a farming employee for Parsons and Clark. Uncle Will's death certificate was quite a revelation to me, in

several respects. I had not known that the Robinson family had originated in Richmond County, NC, just East of Montgomery County. Following up on that, I was able to tentatively identify the Robinson slaveholding family. I also had not been certain of my grandmother's parents and I was able to confirm Alex Robinson and Delia Powell as her forebears. I got Delia's maiden name for the first time.

The most startling finding on Uncle Will's death record was the cause of his death: **Pellagra**. I knew that to be a disease of diet deprivation, like scurvy or rickets.

The dictionary defines it as "a chronic disease caused by a deficiency of nicotinic acid in the diet and characterized by gastrointestinal disturbances, skin eruptions, and nervous disorders."

A 1998 PBS show on research and science described pellagra symptoms as "confused, hallucinating, going insane." Pellagra's manifestations were seen in reddish, crusty skin. It was seen in poor Southern people, in rural areas, working in cotton fields and textile mills. People's diets consisted of corn, cornbread, mush, fatback, pork, syrup, and molasses. There was a lack of fresh vegetables, fruit, and milk. Pellagra was more prevalent in 1929 than ever, the year the Great Depression started.

On the 1930 US Census (North Carolina), there is Uncle Will, widower, with nine of his twelve children in the household, ages 7 to 22. He is 53 (?) years old, a farmer on a general farm, which he is renting. There is no entry in the column for "value of home or monthly rental, if rented." He and all except the youngest two children were able to read or write.

In *The Hungry Years: A Narrative History* of the Great Depression, T. H. Watkins reported that 25.2 per 100,000 people died of pellagra in the seven cotton states during the Depression (the national average was 2.8). In *South Carolina: A History*, Walter Edgar saw the overproduction in the textile mills in 1928-1929 as contributing to the severe economic woes that followed (North Carolina was another major textile producing state in the

South). "Less money meant a poorer diet, and pellagra appeared in mill villages. Women and children seemed to be particularly susceptible."

Even with a farm and grown sons,
Uncle Will was not able to survive the
scourges of the time. I recall vividly,
however, fields of vegetables and fruits
aplenty when we roamed as children on
the farm of his son Jakie. He had
inherited the land that Uncle Will had
rented. It was terrible that it took a war to
really get America out of the Depression
doldrums and get the Robinsons back on
their feet.

To me, the story of Uncle Will and his demise at a relatively young age, is representative of many stories of tenant farmers, mothers worn out from childbearing, large families barely existing during the most difficult economic times in America's history -- our African American families, hardly a couple of generations removed from slavery, once again struggling to survive. To those who didn't, I am here to pay tribute. To their descendants, I say thank you for giving me the rich history that I can share with others today.



Barbara Tyson, M. S., is a the leader of the Oklahoma Study Group of the AAGSNC, and is a member of the Sacramento African American Genealogy

Group (SAAGG). Research on her North Carolina roots started in 1983 and she maintains contact with descendants of her ancestors' Tyson slaveholders. Ms. Tyson has traced her Nova Scotia family back to 1765 and the Black Loyalists. She presented at the California Genealogical Society's 15th Annual Family History Fair in 2000, at the First Annual West Coast Summit on African American Genealogy in 2001, and at several AAGSNC monthly meetings.

Ms. Tyson may be reached at: tysonski@aol.com

| Surname | First | Middle | Maiden | DOB | DOD | Notes |
|---|--|---|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Duncan | Mary | Ann | | 14-Aug-1955 | 8-Nov-1993 | |
| Eaton Erby Erby Erby | Monroe Charlie Richard Richard | Marie | | 5-Mar-1914 6-Dec-1918 16-Mar-1909 16-Mar-1909 | 2-Mar-1935 1-Apr-1995 19-Jun-1975 19-Sep-1978 | son of Wade & Jessie Eaton |
| Finks Finks Finks Fleming Fountain Fountain Fountain | John Ophelia John Charlene Kerry Hugh Kerry | Henry W. Henry Andre Eldridge, Sr. Andre | Westbrook | 30 MAR 1887 20-Aug-1903 2 APR 1914 9-Sep-1922 22-Oct-1958 27 FEB 1899 22-Oct-1958 | 19-Jun-1975 2-Nov-1997 5 APR 1935 7-May-1995 28-May-1975 6-Jan-1994 29-May-1975 | no headstone |
| Furlough Furlough | Lovie Preston | | Westbrook | 1900 26-Sep-1906 | 1987 21-Jan-1989 | No headstone No headstone |
| Garrison Gipson Goodloe Goodloe Green | Nettie Iris Charley Luther D. Evelyn Lemuel Lennie Lesser James Susie Thuna | Н. | Briggs Fountain | 07 DEC 1892 3-Aug-1963 16-Mar-1905 10-Mar-1905 XX69 22-Aug-1910 1897 1858 5-Aug-1910 1869 23 MAY 1870 22-Feb-1905 | 5-Feb-1974 12-Aug-1992 1938 1939 1957 24-Nov-1985 1915 1924 26-Dec-1979 9 SEP 1955 13 JAN 1943 16 JUL 1964 | BETHEL |
| Harper Harris Hawkins Hawkins Hawkins Hill Hitchcock Hogan Hughes Hunt Hunt | Elva Mrs. Judy Larry Pearlie Walter Louis Jessie Allena Fill Garland Velor | A. Dean Lee, Sr. | Brandon | 23-Mar-1902 16-Apr-1950 1913 9-Dec-1912 09 JAN1890 17-Feb-1931 1913 1879 11-May-1920 | 23-May-1956 23-Jun-1952 12-Sep-2000 1999 14-Jan-1983 26 JUL 1967 20-Oct-2000 1982 1954 31-Mar-1947 22 SEP 1941 | PVT US Army Brown FHM TEC 5 US Army WW II Ark PVT CO A 816 Pioneer |
| Hunt | Willie | • | | 24 JUL1891 | 2-May-1950 | Texas PVT 410 Labor BNOMC WW I |



As GenExchange County Coordinator for Dallas County, AR, Jamila Sloan spends a great deal of time finding genealogical information and publishing it either in our newsletter or her own. Her own web page is located at: freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.bom/~sloanja/index.html



BETHEL CEMETERY - CARTHAGE, AR

... Transcribed by Jamila Sloan



Located down a gravel road, just off the main road in Carthage, AR, the Bethel Cemetery is the final resting place of the great uncle of AAGSNC member **Jamila Sloan**. Ms. Sloan has been doing her family's genealogy since 1998 and publishes a quarterly family newsletter entitled *The Chronicles of the Smith-Sloan Family*.

On a recent trip to her ancestral home in Dallas County, AR, she dilligently transcribed the entire Bethel Cemetery. In the Winter 2001 edition of *From the Baobab Tree*, we published Jamila's transcription of the Toones Chapel A.M.E. Church Cemetery in nearby Tulip, AR. We present this first part of her transcription, to be completed in a future edition of our newsletter.

Ms. Sloan may be reached at: sloaja000@yahoo.com

| Surname | First | Middle | Maiden | DOB | DOD | Notes |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---|
| Allen Allen Allen Amos Anderson | Amons Andres Leucenda Bill Irene | Columbus, Sr. B. | | 1886 3-Jan-1935 1892 1885 16-Mar-1915 | 1-Jul-1967 2-Feb-1990 12 DEC 1965 1967 21-May-1984 | |
| Bright Baugh Baugh Baugh Baughn Baxter Baxter Bennett Bennett Brandon | Sallie Carrie Henry Lewis L. Altha Elmo Edd Gertha Ella Henry Mary Ruth Sterling Sterling, Jr. J. Mary Sam George A. | E. D. Mae G. E. Fay V. Frances | Brown Staten Mitchell | 1908 1885 1872 1878 1909 5-Jun-1909 2081 10-Feb-1902 9-Aug-1906 22 JAN 1894 1-May-1924 27 DEC 1888 17-Jul-1917 15-Aug-1915 25-Oct-1936 22-Jan-1923 23-Apr-1932 1882 | 1951 1943 19 JUN 1955 12 JAN 1969 2001 5-Jun-1998 5-Feb-1993 12-Jul-1984 28-May-1982 5-Sep-1934 11-May-1994 16 OCT 1918 3-Oct-1995 4-Oct-1984 19-Aug-1987 2-Mar-1990 1932 15 APR 1954 | Jonson FHM wife of Sam Brandon Married to Sterling on 12 Apr 1935 Double Headstone |
| Brigggs Brigggs Brigggs Brigggs Brigggs Brigggs | B. Burl, Rev. Erm Vera George Shermon | S. H. S. | | 1874 8-Mar-1928 27 NOV 1920 | 30-Dec-1950 26-May-1989 22 MAY 1944/47 | MSG US Army Korea/Vietnam Texas PVT Vet Corps |
| Brigggs Coleman Collins Collins Collins Collins Coulter Crain Crain Crain | John Henry Henry Jessie Willie Lizzie Kattie Selmon Robert | H. H. Sr. Mae Eugene B. | Woods | 1 FEB 1889 14-Jan-1921 28-Apr-1909 28-Apr-1909 25-Dec-1945 27 JUN 1876 1880 5-Jun-1915 18-Feb-1905 | 1-Nov-1956 24-Dec-1980 19-Sep-1992 19-Sep-1992 1-Oct-1999 29 MAR 1964 16 JUL 1934 16-Dec-1971 11 JUL 1952 | Ark PVT CO A 65 Ark PFC CO 350 Engineers WW II |



1930 East Bay Colored Business Directory

OAKLAND, CA ... TRANSCRIBED BY LISA B. LEE

"The booklet presents local data. As useful as a comprehensive directory might be, containing information concerning Negroes by state or sectional locations, such a work has not been attempted. But the labor and money expended in such a project would be considerably diminished if the people in the large cities would ascertain the information pertaining to their particular locality. This directory represents the efforts of the people of the East Bay Cities towards such an end." - From the Foreward, 1930 East Bay Colored Business Directory.



Published by W.J. D. Thompson and Kelly Williams, this directory and contains population statistics of the East Bay cities of Oakland, Berkeley, and Richmond, along with dozens of display ads and photographs of local businesses, ministers, and individuals. I have not done analysis of these data to determine how many of these businesses survived the Great Depression, nor have I made any attempt to correct suspected misspellings. Nonetheless, it is my hope that this information will help provide valuable genealogical data to those whose ancestors lived in the area. This list contains those businesses from "A" to "L," and the remaining data will be published in future newsletters.

Ms. Lee may be contacted at: TheGeneQueen@yahoo.com

| Surname | First | Company | Address | Phone |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Allen | James | Real Estate | 2327 San Pablo Ave. | LAkeside 4636 |
| Allen | Jas. | Gardner | 1603 Derby St. | BErkeley 6115J |
| Anderson | E.W. | Insurance | 1517 Carleton St. | THornwall 5177 |
| Atkins | S.W. | Plasterer | 1530 Lincoln Ave. | ALameda 2443J |
| Aubert | | Billiards | 1797 - 7th St. | LAkeside 1532 |
| Baker | Chas. | Mortician | 1214 - 8th St. | LAkeside 8776 |
| Baker | Mrs. V. E. | Second-hand clothing | 1690 - 8th St. | HOlliday 1558 |
| Barber | Mrs. Maedell | Cosmetician | 790 - 8th St. | LAkeside 6638 |
| Barrios | Ponce | Barber | 425 - 8th St. | HOlliday 6249 |
| Beck | | Tailor | 2630 San Pablo Ave. | BErkeley 8474 |
| Bentley | Chas. S. | Barber | 3609 San Pablo Ave. | Pledmont 4149 |
| Bethel | W. E. | Contractor | 1499 Ashby Ave. | THornwall 4938 |
| Bolmer | F. H. | Apartment | 1831 Myrtle St. | LAkeside 5696 |
| Borman | J. | Painter | 3000 California St. | THornwall 4221 |
| Boucre | Everett | Dancing Instructor | 3039 Chestnut St. | HUmboldt 7940 |
| Brackins | Mrs. M. L. | Cosmetician | 2103 San Pablo Ave. | LAkeside 2032 |
| Brewer | R. C. | Dentist | 3042 Stanton St. | BErkeley 1917-W |
| Bridges | J. M. | Furniture | 720 Market St. | LAkeside 6777 |
| Brown | Mrs. Ceolya | Pres., Mother's Charity Club | 485 - 59th St. | OLympic 6771 |
| Brown | L. A. | Notary Public | 3279 Market St. | HUmboldt 3284 |
| Brown | L. B. | | 3010 Ellis St. | BErkeley 7439-J |
| Brown | W. H. B. | Barber | 718 Chester St. | |
| Busch | O. Roy | Physician | 790 - 8th St. | LAkeside 6121 |
| Butler | Walter A. | Real Estate | 790 - 8th St. | LAkeside 6121 |
| Byers | W. J. J. | Minister | 1330 - 8th St. | LAkeside 9669 |
| Calhoun | Harvey | Real Estate | 1021 - 56th St. | OLympic 7148 |
| Calhoun | Mrs. Mable | Florist | 1021 - 56th St. | LAkeside 6139 |
| | | Carpenter, Tailor | 2069 Allston Way | BErkeley 6024 |
| Carter | L. D. | Elmhurst Gardens | 1015 - 81st. Ave. | SWeetwood 2946 |
| Chandler | | Furniture and Express | 1607 Park St. | ALameda 3710 |
| Chapman | Miss Lulu | Secretary, YWCA | 828 Lindent St. | LAkeside 7175 |
| Claiborne | Dr. C. R. | Dentist | 3524 San Pablo Ave. | Pledmont 6934 |
| Coleman | G. C. | Minister | 867 - 37th St. | Pledmont 7629 |

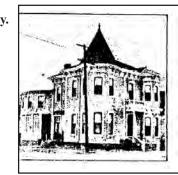


| 1900 | | COLORED D | COINESS BII | LCTORT |
|----------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Surname | First | Company | Address | Phone |
| Coleman | Wm. | Billiards | 1453 - 7th St. | LAkeside 2257 |
| Collins | Miss N. | Pres., Hollier Club | 3049 Stanton St. | BErkeley 1808R |
| Cook | John A. | Employment Agency | 517 Willow St. | LAkeside 2467 |
| Craig | Mrs. A. | Thrift Shoppe | 3134 Sacramento St. | LAKESIUE 2407 |
| Crawfoed | Matt N. | Chiropractor | | I Alzasida 4420 |
| Clawlocu | | Chiropractor | 829 Poplar St. | LAkeside 4430 |
| Daly | E. A. | Publisher | 2624 San Pablo Ave. | LAkeside 0069 |
| Davis | Edith | Beauty Cult. | Market St. and 36th | Pledmont 0388 |
| Davis | Mrs. Jeter | Music Teacher | 944 - 35th | PIedmont 4890-W |
| Deane | W. A. | Insurance | 1230 - 8th St. | LAkeside 5561 |
| Dean | Miss. Ruth E. | Music Teacher | 847 - 35th St. | Pledmont 2226 |
| Dellums | C. A. | Supervisor, BSCP | 517 Wood St. | LAkeside 0144 |
| DeVaughn | O. W. | Physician | 1156 - 7th St. | LAkeside 7149 |
| Drake | John D. | Attorney | 721 - 38th St. | Pledmont 6514-J |
| Duncan | J. A. | Minister | 2703 California St. | |
| Duncan | S. J. | Real Estate | 2327 San Pablo Ave. | LAkeside 4636 |
| Duhart | P. D. | Tailor | 1491-1/2 - 7th St. | LAkeside 4332 |
| Dykes | Emmett | Toilet Articles | 1321 Center St. | |
| Eason | Mrs. Maggie | Hairdresser | 1333 Carrison St. | THornwall 5269 |
| Edwards | Thos. A. | Barber | 3429 San Pablo Ave. | Pledmont 7353J |
| Edwards | J. T. | Tailor | | Pledmont 8211J |
| Ellis | Dad | Bootblack | 3852 West St. | rieumom 82113 |
| Elmore | David | Radio Salesman | 1715 - 7th St. | DE-11 2160 |
| Elliore | | Radio Salesinan | 3009 Ellis St. | BErkeley 2160 |
| Faulkner | C. B. | Notary | 1121 - 5th Ave. | GLencourt 2977 |
| Fedee | Miss E. | Music Teacher | 1624 - 12th St. | HIghgate 0190 |
| Flutcher | J. E. | Minister | 831 Chester St. | OAkland 2085 |
| Foney | Mme. G. | Beauty Cult. | 1480 - 8th St. | LAkeside 2297 |
| Foster | James | M. D. | 1480 - 7th St. | OAkland 3853 |
| Gardner | Wm. | Express | 618 - 36th Ave. | FRuitvale 3823R |
| Gauntier | A. D. | Clothes Cleaner | 1603 Ashby Ave. | 11011110 302311 |
| Garnett | Q. G. | Billiards | 1716 - 7th St. | |
| Garnett | Mrs. M. L. | Music Teacher | 3026 Stanton St. | BErkeley 9372 |
| Gentry | M. L. | Contractor and Carpt. | 2738 Acton St. | THornwall 6829 |
| Goff | Armour | Barber | 1704 - 7th St. | LAkeside 1180 |
| Gordon | W. A. | Attorney | University | LARCSIGE 1100 |
| Grantham | Т. Н. | Dentist | 812 Broadway | HOlliday 4753 |
| Gray | E. B. | Real Sstate | 223 Blake Bldg. | LAkeside 0167 |
| Gray | | Fuel | 536 Lewis St. | LAkeside 1522 |
| Green | | Express | 956 - 36th St. | HUmboldt 8617 |
| Greer | | Paperhanger | | |
| Gleer | | i apemangei | 1436 - 11th St. | LAkeside 7029 |
| Hackett | P. L. | Express | 1617 Park St. | ALameda 0614 |
| Hamilton | V. C. | Physician | 3524 San Pablo Ave. | PIedmont 6934 |
| Harris | B. F. | Soft Drinks | 1479 - 7th St. | HOlliday 8921 |
| Harrison | S. W. | Minister | 836 - 33rd St. | HUmboldt 6387 |
| Hill | J. | Barber | 567 Center St. | |
| Hogan | Mrs. Anna | Modiste | 1055 - 56th St. | OLympic 2698 |
| Holston | Mrs. C. | Cosmetician | 1382 - 8th St. | LAkeside 1552 |
| Hoskins | J. R. | Haberdasher | 1781 - 7th St. | LAkeside 5580 |
| Howard | W. S. | Real Estate | 714 Market St. | LAkeside 4237 |
| Hubbard | J. P. | Minister | 3017 Dohr St. | THornwall 7091 |
| | | | | |

| Hudson Hunigan Hurd Hylton | L. M. B. N. Mrs. L. W. H. | Mortician Life Insurance Cosmetician Haberdasher | 953 - 8th St. 790 - 8th St. 1284 - 8th St. 7th and Wood Sts. | OAkland 1524 LAkeside 6566 OAkland 6938 LAkeside 5105 |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| Jackson Jackson Jackson Jackson Johnson Johnston Johnston Johnston Johnston Jones Jones Jones Jones Jones | J. E. Mrs. H. E. Cal E. D. Geo. M. J. J. W. M. Mrs. Lucy H. T. S. R. B. Sargent Louaida J. W. Mrs. Della Mrs. Eva Mrs. Mrs. R. W. L. | Furniture Pres., Woman's Prog. Club Auto Mech. Contractor and Carp. Attorney Barber Billiards Housecleaning Pres., F. J Coppin Club Minister Billiards Sculptor Cosmetician Photographer Confections Dressmaker Restaurant Tea Room Physician | 4736 - E. 14th St. 770 - 8th St. 547 Union St. 1409 - 11th St. 2509 Durant Ave. 1119 - 36th St. 1797 - 7th St. 673 - 35th St. 1534 Ashby Ave. 849 Poplar St. 3007 Sacramento St. 2777 Park St. 2327 San Pablo Ave. 1664-1/2 - 7th St. 3601 San Pablo Ave. 1505 Union St. 1510 - 8th St. 3321 Market St. 812 Broadway | FRuitvale 0905 LAkeside 0583 LAkeside 3439 LAkeside 5174 BErkeley 0158 LAkeside 1532 PIedmont 2794J BErkeley 5184W LAkeside 7374 BErkeley 4450 BErkeley 3098W LAkeside 1286 HIghgate 4143 PIedmont 9584 OAkland 3540 PIedmont 4251W HOlliday 4753 |
| Joseph | E. F. | Photographer | 1303 Adeline St. | LAkeside 7965 |
| Kennedy King King | Mrs. S. J. L. C. | Rooming House Minister Billiards | 1390 - 8th St. 930 Poplar St. 1755 - 7th St. | LAkeside 1039 LAkeside 4665 LAkeside 7676 |
| Larche Lawson Lee Lee Lee Lewis Lewis Luna | Frank M. W. H. Mrs. Viola Herman J. R. F. Mme. | Attorney Grocer Fuel Secty, Hollier Club Dentist Electrician Hairdresser | 1368 - 8th St. 2844 Sacramento St. 536 Lewis St. 811 Peralta St. 1370 - 8th St. 1011 - 36th St. 1439 - 13th St. | LAkeside 4761 LAkeside 1522 LAkeside 8944 LAkeside 2264 HUmboldt 4540 HIgate 1274 |

Some display ads from the 1930 East Bay Colored Business Directory.





with which your Loved Ones are Cared for and Beautified is a Balm to the Stricken Heart HUDSON & BUTLER

MORTICIANS

LADY ASSISTANT
If Your Credit is Good, Don't Werry
About Finance We will Take All
Responsibility
CALLS ANSWERED PROMPTLY
953 EIGHTH STREET
Phone OAkland 1524

DON'T SLAVE FOR LANDLORDS — MAKE RENT RECEIPTS YOUR INVESTMENTS Homes Placed Within Reach of Everyone Beautiful Homesteads As Low as \$90.00 — Balance Like Rent

DUNCAN'S REALTY COMPANY

Builders of Bungalows - Apartments - Flates
FURNISHED - UNFURNISHED HOUSES - APARTMENTS
ROOMS
Special Attention Given To Out-of-Town Business

LOANS Office, LAkeside 4636

INSURANCE AN 2327 San Pablo

Office, LAkeside 4636 S. J. DUNCAN 2327 San Pablo Ave. Res. PIedmont 6670W Manager Oakland, California